



## 7. Statistical annex

### LEGEND

**Symbols and abbreviations:** **n.a.** not applicable  
: data not available

**Source:** FRAN and EDF-RAN data as of 9 February 2015, unless otherwise indicated

**Note:** 'Member States' in the tables refer to FRAN Member States, including both 28 EU Member States and three Schengen Associated Countries

Annex Table 1. **Illegal border-crossing between BCPs**

Detections by border type and top ten nationalities at the external borders

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>All Borders</b>						
Syria	1 616	7 903	25 546	<b>79 169</b>	28	210
Eritrea	1 572	2 604	11 298	<b>34 586</b>	12	206
Unspecified sub-Saharan nationals	0	0	0	<b>26 341</b>	9.3	<i>n.a.</i>
Afghanistan	22 994	13 169	9 494	<b>22 132</b>	7.8	133
Kosovo*	540	990	6 357	<b>22 069</b>	7.8	247
Mali	2 602	657	2 887	<b>10 575</b>	3.7	266
Albania	5 138	5 651	9 021	<b>9 323</b>	3.3	3.3
Gambia	599	553	2 817	<b>8 730</b>	3.1	210
Nigeria	6 893	826	3 386	<b>8 715</b>	3.1	157
Somalia	3 011	5 038	5 624	<b>7 676</b>	2.7	36
Others	96 086	35 046	30 935	<b>54 216</b>	19	75
<b>Total all borders</b>	<b>141 051</b>	<b>72 437</b>	<b>107 365</b>	<b>283 532</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Land Border</b>						
Kosovo*	540	990	6 350	<b>22 069</b>	35	248
Syria	1 254	6 416	8 601	<b>12 471</b>	20	45
Afghanistan	20 396	9 838	4 392	<b>9 445</b>	15	115
Albania	5 076	5 460	8 833	<b>9 268</b>	15	4.9
Palestine	652	1 195	723	<b>984</b>	1.6	36
Iraq	1 094	1 027	413	<b>939</b>	1.5	127
Mali	118	235	651	<b>786</b>	1.2	21
Cameroon	152	80	125	<b>755</b>	1.2	504
Pakistan	13 781	3 344	3 211	<b>555</b>	0.9	-83
Guinea	123	64	161	<b>394</b>	0.6	145
Others	26 693	20 534	13 732	<b>5 672</b>	9	-59
<b>Total land borders</b>	<b>69 879</b>	<b>49 183</b>	<b>47 192</b>	<b>63 338</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Sea Border</b>						
Syria	362	1 487	16 945	<b>66 698</b>	30	294
Eritrea	680	1 942	10 953	<b>34 323</b>	16	213
Unspecified sub-Saharan nationals	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<b>26 341</b>	12	<i>n.a.</i>
Afghanistan	2 598	3 331	5 102	<b>12 687</b>	5.8	149
Mali	2 484	422	2 236	<b>9 789</b>	4.4	338
Gambia	511	514	2 722	<b>8 642</b>	3.9	217
Nigeria	6 380	575	2 870	<b>8 490</b>	3.9	196
Somalia	1 513	3 480	5 054	<b>7 440</b>	3.4	47
Palestine	251	448	1 351	<b>6 418</b>	2.9	375
Senegal	453	145	1 391	<b>4 769</b>	2.2	243
Others	55 940	10 910	11 549	<b>34 597</b>	16	200
<b>Total sea borders</b>	<b>71 172</b>	<b>23 254</b>	<b>60 173</b>	<b>220 194</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>266</b>

\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.



Annex Table 2. **Clandestine entries at BCPs**

Detections reported by top ten nationalities at the external borders

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Border Type</b>						
Land	159	476	558	2 972	97	433
Sea	123	115	41	80	2.6	95
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>						
Syria	6	36	181	1 091	36	503
Afghanistan	58	190	128	1 022	33	698
Algeria	55	61	48	120	3.9	150
Iraq	14	14	12	85	2.8	608
Myanmar	0	0	2	83	2.7	4 050
Guinea	0	8	4	66	2.2	1 550
Eritrea	0	1	1	66	2.2	6 500
Pakistan	10	24	30	63	2.1	110
Mali	1	5	2	62	2	3 000
Iran	5	5	3	33	1.1	1 000
Others	133	247	188	361	12	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>410</b>

Annex Table 3. **Facilitators**

Detections reported by place of detection and top ten nationalities

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Place of Detection</b>						
Inland	5 146	5 076	5 057	6 828	67	35
Land	625	903	695	1 214	12	75
Land intra-EU	365	494	566	811	7.9	43
Sea	324	471	394	585	5.7	48
Not specified	130	320	267	457	4.5	71
Air	367	358	273	339	3.3	24
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>						
Morocco	390	455	366	959	9.4	162
Not specified	255	514	693	681	6.7	-1.7
Spain	320	498	241	510	5	112
Italy	568	513	675	487	4.8	-28
France	404	351	271	417	4.1	54
Albania	221	241	279	413	4	48
Syria	40	79	172	398	3.9	131
Turkey	204	232	185	396	3.9	114
Egypt	173	188	397	352	3.4	-11
Bulgaria	178	157	211	322	3.1	53
Others	4 204	4 434	3 762	5 299	52	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 957</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>7 252</b>	<b>10 234</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41</b>

#### Annex Table 4. **Illegal stay**

Detections reported by place of detection and top ten nationalities

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Place of Detection</b>						
Inland	283 308	278 438	291 188	<b>383 507</b>	87	32
Air	33 126	35 410	31 009	<b>33 789</b>	7.6	9
Land	17 640	19 883	17 677	<b>15 345</b>	3.5	-13
Land intra-EU	9 230	5 832	3 216	<b>3 929</b>	0.9	22
Not specified	2	56	38	<b>2 372</b>	0.5	6142
Between BCPs	1 049	724	574	<b>2 160</b>	0.5	276
Sea	6 593	4 585	1 396	<b>678</b>	0.2	-51
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>						
Syria	3 746	11 967	26 374	<b>74 723</b>	17	183
Eritrea	6 803	5 024	8 486	<b>34 477</b>	7.8	306
Morocco	21 887	21 268	26 254	<b>25 329</b>	5.7	-3.5
Not specified	6 814	9 126	20 598	<b>24 461</b>	5.5	19
Afghanistan	25 296	24 395	16 851	<b>23 393</b>	5.3	39
Albania	10 207	13 264	16 175	<b>20 283</b>	4.6	25
Ukraine	12 847	13 081	12 472	<b>16 744</b>	3.8	34
Algeria	15 398	15 776	14 474	<b>12 993</b>	2.9	-10
Pakistan	12 621	18 334	14 209	<b>11 650</b>	2.6	-18
Kosovo*	2 728	3 949	6 349	<b>10 900</b>	2.5	72
Others	232 601	208 744	182 856	<b>186 827</b>	42	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>350 948</b>	<b>344 928</b>	<b>345 098</b>	<b>441 780</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28</b>

\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.



Annex Table 5. **Refusals of entry**

Refusals by border type and top ten nationalities at the external borders

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>All Borders</b>						
Ukraine	15 811	18 108	16 380	<b>16 809</b>	15	2.6
Albania	15 983	12 060	11 564	<b>12 999</b>	11	12
Russian Federation	9 225	10 113	22 698	<b>10 776</b>	9.4	-53
Serbia	6 672	5 652	8 181	<b>8 657</b>	7.5	5.8
Belarus	5 983	5 035	4 572	<b>5 172</b>	4.5	13
Georgia	2 801	8 846	8 100	<b>5 100</b>	4.4	-37
Morocco	4 168	4 256	5 372	<b>4 439</b>	3.9	-17
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 762	1 693	3 523	<b>4 010</b>	3.5	14
Turkey	3 353	3 086	2 999	<b>3 048</b>	2.7	1.6
Algeria	1 270	1 407	2 075	<b>2 730</b>	2.4	32
Others	51 249	46 268	43 771	<b>41 147</b>	36	-6
<b>Total all borders</b>	<b>118 277</b>	<b>116 524</b>	<b>129 235</b>	<b>114 887</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-11</b>
<b>Land Border</b>						
Ukraine	14 697	17 007	15 375	<b>15 573</b>	24	1.3
Russian Federation	5 913	7 306	20 236	<b>9 013</b>	14	-55
Serbia	5 550	4 810	7 405	<b>7 868</b>	12	6.3
Albania	8 978	7 378	6 504	<b>7 005</b>	11	7.7
Belarus	5 840	4 912	4 430	<b>5 009</b>	7.9	13
Georgia	2 571	8 535	7 742	<b>4 716</b>	7.4	-39
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 519	1 532	3 363	<b>3 843</b>	6	14
Morocco	2 827	2 738	3 938	<b>2 975</b>	4.7	-24
FYR Macedonia	2 648	1 781	1 758	<b>1 707</b>	2.7	-2.9
Turkey	1 779	1 479	1 514	<b>1 634</b>	2.6	7.9
Others	7 270	7 627	6 341	<b>4 358</b>	6.8	-31
<b>Total land borders</b>	<b>59 592</b>	<b>65 105</b>	<b>78 606</b>	<b>63 701</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-19</b>
<b>Air Border</b>						
Albania	3 303	2 689	3 159	<b>3 760</b>	8.1	19
Algeria	1 191	1 330	2 001	<b>2 642</b>	5.7	32
United States	2 219	1 966	2 305	<b>2 307</b>	5	0.1
Brazil	4 697	2 980	2 481	<b>2 275</b>	4.9	-8.3
Not specified	1 499	1 948	1 910	<b>1 668</b>	3.6	-13
Nigeria	1 544	1 709	1 647	<b>1 653</b>	3.6	0.4
Russian Federation	1 459	1 650	1 812	<b>1 588</b>	3.4	-12
China	1 124	1 195	1 186	<b>1 422</b>	3.1	20
Turkey	1 303	1 422	1 257	<b>1 226</b>	2.6	-2.5
India	1 049	952	838	<b>1 181</b>	2.6	41
Others	30 031	26 222	26 189	<b>26 570</b>	57	1.5
<b>Total air borders</b>	<b>49 419</b>	<b>44 063</b>	<b>44 785</b>	<b>46 292</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Sea border</b>						
Albania	3 702	1 993	1 901	<b>2 234</b>	46	18
Morocco	334	521	471	<b>571</b>	12	21
Turkey	271	185	228	<b>188</b>	3.8	-18
Russian Federation	1 853	1 157	650	<b>175</b>	3.6	-73
Tunisia	126	128	139	<b>136</b>	2.8	-2.2
Syria	102	129	125	<b>133</b>	2.7	6.4
Not specified	150	251	165	<b>126</b>	2.6	-24
Ukraine	156	136	84	<b>117</b>	2.4	39
India	135	258	151	<b>83</b>	1.7	-45
Algeria	55	45	46	<b>72</b>	1.5	57
Others	2 382	2 553	1 884	<b>1 059</b>	22	-44
<b>Total sea borders</b>	<b>9 266</b>	<b>7 356</b>	<b>5 844</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-16</b>

## Annex Table 6. Reasons for refusals of entry

Reasons for refusals of entry reported at the external borders

	Total Refusals	Reasons for refusals of entry (see description below)										Total Reasons
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	n.a.	
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>												
Ukraine	16 809	260	146	6 085	21	6 242	1 174	1 087	730	84	1 155	16 984
Albania	12 999	125	145	228	24	3 016	536	2 505	5 569	223	793	13 164
Russian Federation	10 776	165	22	7 932	32	915	254	382	190	720	493	11 105
Serbia	8 657	165	46	423	6	1 708	2 889	1 555	1 776	132	48	8 748
Belarus	5 172	223	2	2 575	3	886	239	544	170	214	368	5 224
Georgia	5 100	8	14	4 599	19	300	18	44	135	4	17	5 158
Morocco	4 439	1 354	94	958	107	475	72	164	726	487	72	4 509
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4 010	957	3	132	0	177	72	1 472	1 092	83	32	4 020
Turkey	3 048	245	25	1 758	32	366	361	109	121	61	113	3 191
Algeria	2 730	85	49	597	8	1 304	7	580	16	11	87	2 744
Others	41 147	2 746	1 506	9 554	887	9 178	1 597	2 428	2 157	734	11 594	42 381
<b>Total</b>	<b>114 887</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>34 841</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>24 567</b>	<b>7 219</b>	<b>10 870</b>	<b>12 682</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>14 772</b>	<b>117 228</b>

Descriptions of the reasons for refusal of entry:

**A** has no valid travel document(s);

**B** has a false/counterfeit/forged travel document;

**C** has no valid visa or residence permit;

**D** has a false/counterfeit/forged visa or residence permit;

**E** has no appropriate documentation justifying the purpose and conditions of stay;

**F** has already stayed for three months during a six months period on the territory of the Member States of the European Union;

**G** does not have sufficient means of subsistence in relation to the period and form of stay, or the means to return to the country of origin or transit;

**H** is a person for whom an alert has been issued for the purposes of refusing entry in the SIS or in the national register;

**I** is considered to be a threat for public policy, internal security, public health or the international relations of one or more Member States of the European Union;



Annex Table 7. **Reasons for refusals of entry**

Reasons for refusals of entry reported at the external borders by border type

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year	Highest share
<b>All Borders</b>							
							<b>Nationality</b>
C) No valid visa	29 930	35 966	50 030	<b>34 841</b>	30	-30	Russian Federation (23%)
E) No justification	25 947	25 309	26 511	<b>24 567</b>	21	-7.3	Ukraine (25%)
Reason not available	12 861	11 127	12 449	<b>14 772</b>	13	19	United States (13%)
H) Alert issued	20 255	15 712	10 787	<b>12 682</b>	11	18	Albania (44%)
G) No subsistence	11 633	11 029	11 128	<b>10 870</b>	9.3	-2.3	Albania (23%)
F) Over 3 month stay	5 490	5 367	5 045	<b>7 219</b>	6.2	43	Serbia (40%)
A) No valid document	7 851	7 866	8 997	<b>6 333</b>	5.4	-30	Morocco (21%)
I) Threat	2 835	3 271	3 077	<b>2 753</b>	2.3	-11	Russian Federation (26%)
B) False document	2 801	3 767	2 571	<b>2 052</b>	1.8	-20	Not specified (14%)
D) False visa	1 824	1 842	1 552	<b>1 139</b>	1	-27	Morocco (9.4%)
<b>Total all borders</b>	<b>121 427</b>	<b>121 256</b>	<b>132 147</b>	<b>117 228</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-11</b>	
<b>Land Border</b>							
							<b>Nationality</b>
C) No valid visa	18 495	25 054	40 163	<b>25 195</b>	39	-37	Russian Federation (28%)
E) No justification	9 429	11 849	12 724	<b>10 688</b>	17	-16	Ukraine (55%)
H) Alert issued	13 767	11 258	7 289	<b>9 094</b>	14	25	Albania (43%)
G) No subsistence	7 695	7 486	7 517	<b>6 594</b>	10	-12	Albania (25%)
F) Over 3 month stay	4 577	4 518	4 018	<b>5 566</b>	8.7	39	Serbia (49%)
A) No valid document	3 514	3 498	5 071	<b>3 275</b>	5.1	-35	Morocco (39%)
I) Threat	2 095	2 073	1 803	<b>1 615</b>	2.5	-10	Russian Federation (38%)
Reason not available	1		595	<b>1 427</b>	2.2	140	Ukraine (58%)
B) False document	382	1 407	498	<b>393</b>	0.6	-21	Ukraine (35%)
D) False visa	505	640	434	<b>176</b>	0.3	-59	Morocco (14%)
<b>Total land borders</b>	<b>60 460</b>	<b>67 783</b>	<b>80 112</b>	<b>64 023</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-20</b>	
<b>Air Border</b>							
							<b>Nationality</b>
E) No justification	15 880	12 807	12 930	<b>12 885</b>	27	-0.3	Albania (12%)
Reason not available	12 362	10 713	11 372	<b>12 641</b>	26	11	United States (15%)
C) No valid visa	9 184	8 651	8 372	<b>9 029</b>	19	7.8	Russian Federation (10%)
G) No subsistence	3 482	3 297	3 332	<b>3 649</b>	7.6	9.5	Algeria (16%)
H) Alert issued	3 354	2 697	2 335	<b>2 556</b>	5.3	9.5	Albania (37%)
A) No valid document	2 324	2 612	2 647	<b>2 443</b>	5.1	-7.7	Not specified (31%)
B) False document	2 311	2 239	2 009	<b>1 600</b>	3.3	-20	Not specified (16%)
F) Over 3 month stay	879	834	949	<b>1 565</b>	3.2	65	Turkey (19%)
I) Threat	709	1 121	1 149	<b>1 014</b>	2.1	-12	Suriname (15%)
D) False visa	1 190	1 126	1 043	<b>854</b>	1.8	-18	Senegal (7.7%)
<b>Total air borders</b>	<b>51 675</b>	<b>46 097</b>	<b>46 138</b>	<b>48 236</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.5</b>	
<b>Sea Border</b>							
							<b>Nationality</b>
E) No justification	638	653	857	<b>987</b>	20	15	Albania (68%)
H) Alert issued	3 134	1 757	1 162	<b>982</b>	20	-15	Albania (72%)
Reason not available	498	414	482	<b>704</b>	14	46	Albania (27%)
G) No subsistence	456	246	279	<b>626</b>	13	124	Albania (84%)
A) No valid document	2 013	1 756	1 279	<b>615</b>	13	-52	Turkey (13%)
C) No valid visa	2 251	2 261	1 492	<b>610</b>	12	-59	Morocco (16%)
I) Threat	31	77	125	<b>124</b>	2.5	-0.8	Albania (82%)
D) False visa	129	76	75	<b>106</b>	2.2	41	Morocco (53%)
F) Over 3 month stay	34	15	78	<b>88</b>	1.8	13	Morocco (63%)
B) False document	108	121	64	<b>55</b>	1.1	-14	Not specified (47%)
<b>Total sea borders</b>	<b>9 292</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-17</b>	

### Annex Table 8. Document fraudsters – external borders

Detections on entry from third countries to EU or Schengen area by border type or nationality

	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Border Type</b>					
Air	4 401	7 057	<b>6 477</b>	69	-8.2
Land	2 994	2 141	<b>2 484</b>	26	16
Sea	405	596	<b>425</b>	4.5	-29
Unknown	4	10	<b>34</b>	0.4	240
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>					
Syria	485	1 209	<b>1 447</b>	15	20
Morocco	397	666	<b>767</b>	8.1	15
Not specified	188	1 197	<b>742</b>	7.9	-38
Albania	2 108	1 008	<b>574</b>	6.1	-43
Ukraine	283	536	<b>519</b>	5.5	-3.2
Nigeria	276	481	<b>516</b>	5.5	7.3
Iraq	129	149	<b>338</b>	3.6	127
Sri Lanka	154	126	<b>315</b>	3.3	150
Turkey	190	190	<b>294</b>	3.1	55
Iran	243	321	<b>263</b>	2.8	-18
Others	3 351	3 921	<b>3 645</b>	39	-7
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 804</b>	<b>9 804</b>	<b>9 420</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-3.9</b>

### Annex Table 9. Fraudulent documents

Detections of fraudulent documents on entry from third countries to EU or Schengen area by country of issuance and type of documents

	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year	Highest share
<b>Top Ten Countries of Issuance</b>						<b>Document Type</b>
France	689	1 335	1 164	11	-13	Visas (30%)
Italy	982	1 048	1 154	11	10	Visas (30%)
Spain	488	761	1 019	9.5	34	ID cards (34%)
Greece	2 136	1 390	918	8.5	-34	Stamps (38%)
Morocco	113	116	515	4.8	344	Passports (98%)
Poland	237	597	492	4.6	-18	Visa (74%)
Germany	436	560	396	3.7	-29	Visa (41%)
Belgium	255	465	383	3.6	-18	Residence permits (36%)
Turkey	243	451	320	3	-29	Passports (74%)
Sweden	145	374	298	2.8	-20	Passports (60%)
Others	3 433	4 251	4 110	38	-3.3	Passports (73%)
<b>Type of Document</b>						<b>Type of Fraud</b>
Passports	3 161	5 046	4 953	46	-1.8	Forged (41%)
Visas	789	1 816	1 616	15	-11	Counterfeit (52%)
Residence permits	1 391	1 763	1 506	14	-15	Counterfeit (44%)
ID cards	879	1 112	1 414	13	27	Counterfeit (36%)
Stamps	2 674	1 411	1 047	9.7	-26	Counterfeit (75%)
Other	263	200	233	2.2	17	Counterfeit (63%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>10 769</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	



Annex Table 10. **Return decisions issued**

Decisions issued by top ten nationalities

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>						
Syria	2 672	8 129	12 599	<b>26 483</b>	11	110
Albania	8 210	15 356	17 983	<b>21 286</b>	8.4	18
Morocco	11 184	15 436	12 486	<b>19 785</b>	7.9	58
Pakistan	26 604	24 707	16 567	<b>13 715</b>	5.4	-17
Afghanistan	27 274	23 147	9 301	<b>11 857</b>	4.7	27
Ukraine	8 453	9 255	9 242	<b>11 107</b>	4.4	20
India	8 817	10 628	10 193	<b>8 856</b>	3.5	-13
Algeria	12 336	13 771	8 732	<b>7 786</b>	3.1	-11
Nigeria	7 357	9 345	8 549	<b>7 136</b>	2.8	-17
China	4 603	5 746	5 309	<b>5 535</b>	2.2	4.3
Others	113 875	134 429	113 344	<b>118 457</b>	47	4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>231 385</b>	<b>269 949</b>	<b>224 305</b>	<b>252 003</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12</b>

Please note the nationality of returned migrants does not necessarily correspond to the country of return.

Annex Table 11. **Effective returns**

People effectively returned to third countries by top ten nationalities

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>						
Albania	12 699	13 149	20 544	<b>26 442</b>	16	29
Pakistan	6 253	10 488	12 127	<b>9 609</b>	6	-21
Ukraine	6 500	7 645	7 763	<b>9 582</b>	5.9	23
Morocco	6 905	7 667	6 758	<b>8 595</b>	5.3	27
India	7 667	8 946	8 958	<b>7 609</b>	4.7	-15
Russian Federation	6 221	6 894	8 216	<b>6 652</b>	4.1	-19
Serbia	4 948	7 520	6 512	<b>6 243</b>	3.9	-4.1
Kosovo*	3 196	3 666	4 537	<b>4 744</b>	2.9	4.6
Nigeria	5 327	4 658	5 234	<b>4 349</b>	2.7	-17
China	5 145	5 254	4 837	<b>4 268</b>	2.6	-12
Others	84 184	83 068	74 932	<b>73 216</b>	45	-2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>149 045</b>	<b>158 955</b>	<b>160 418</b>	<b>161 309</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1</b>

\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

Please note the nationality of returned migrants does not necessarily correspond to the country of return.

Annex Table 12. **Effective returns by type of return**

People effectively returned to third countries by type of return and top ten nationalities

	2011	2012	2013	2014	Share of total	% change on prev. year
<b>TYPE OF RETURN</b>						
<b>Forced</b>	<b>80 809</b>	<b>82 061</b>	<b>87 465</b>	<b>69 400</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-21</b>
Enforced by Member State	69 982	71 568	76 062	<b>50 418</b>	73	-34
Not specified	9 527	8 759	9 832	<b>17 014</b>	25	73
Enforced by Joint Operation	1 300	1 734	1 571	<b>1 968</b>	2.8	25
<b>Voluntary</b>	<b>57 170</b>	<b>65 596</b>	<b>64 588</b>	<b>63 896</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Others	32 140	36 433	34 615	<b>37 488</b>	59	8.3
Not specified	11 122	13 746	13 938	<b>15 083</b>	24	8.2
IOM-assisted	13 908	15 417	16 035	<b>11 325</b>	18	-29
<b>Not specified</b>	<b>11 066</b>	<b>11 298</b>	<b>8 365</b>	<b>28 013</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>149 045</b>	<b>158 955</b>	<b>160 418</b>	<b>161 309</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>TOP TEN NATIONALITIES</b>						
<b>Forced</b>						
Morocco	2 852	3 275	2 943	<b>7 158</b>	10	143
Albania	12 232	11 944	19 296	<b>6 306</b>	9.1	-67
Serbia	2 668	2 943	3 353	<b>3 164</b>	4.6	-5.6
Tunisia	7 279	5 137	3 123	<b>3 048</b>	4.4	-2.4
Pakistan	3 938	7 178	8 369	<b>2 942</b>	4.2	-65
Algeria	2 072	2 521	2 617	<b>2 811</b>	4.1	7.4
Kosovo*	1 626	2 063	2 266	<b>2 708</b>	3.9	20
Nigeria	3 112	2 714	2 707	<b>2 488</b>	3.6	-8.1
India	2 866	3 427	2 898	<b>2 314</b>	3.3	-20
Egypt	2 307	1 650	2 349	<b>2 197</b>	3.2	-6.5
Others	39 857	39 209	37 544	<b>34 264</b>	49	-8.7
<b>Total Forced Returns</b>	<b>80 809</b>	<b>82 061</b>	<b>87 465</b>	<b>69 400</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-21</b>
<b>Voluntary</b>						
Ukraine	4 716	6 079	6 248	<b>8 122</b>	13	30
India	4 763	5 462	6 032	<b>5 111</b>	8	-15
Russian Federation	4 944	5 532	6 715	<b>5 018</b>	7.9	-25
Pakistan	2 230	3 076	3 663	<b>3 507</b>	5.5	-4.3
Serbia	2 265	4 552	3 126	<b>3 020</b>	4.7	-3.4
China	2 850	2 702	2 796	<b>2 391</b>	3.7	-14
Kosovo*	1 570	1 603	2 271	<b>2 035</b>	3.2	-10
Albania	414	1 100	1 171	<b>2 013</b>	3.2	72
Nigeria	1 956	1 642	2 321	<b>1 767</b>	2.8	-24
Bangladesh	1 110	1 427	1 872	<b>1 402</b>	2.2	-25
Others	30 352	32 421	28 373	<b>29 510</b>	46	4
<b>Total Voluntary Returns</b>	<b>57 170</b>	<b>65 596</b>	<b>64 588</b>	<b>63 896</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-1.1</b>

\* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

Please note the nationality of returned migrants does not necessarily correspond to the country of return.

Annex Table 13. **Passenger flow on entry (reported on voluntary basis)**

Data reported border type and top ten nationalities

	<b>Air</b>	<b>Land</b>	<b>Sea</b>	<b>Total 2014</b>
<b>Top Ten Nationalities</b>				
Not specified	118 020 985	12 808 360	11 862 354	<b>142 691 699</b>
EU MSs and SACs	8 131 727	10 913 256	417 549	<b>19 462 532</b>
Ukraine	193 219	10 285 108	50 207	<b>10 528 534</b>
Russian Federation	579 054	9 554 369	303 693	<b>10 437 116</b>
Belarus	45 696	4 925 467	2 030	<b>4 973 193</b>
Serbia	15 298	2 460 948	3 387	<b>2 479 633</b>
Moldova	9 148	1 028 245	418	<b>1 037 811</b>
United States	250 836	34 880	84 770	<b>370 486</b>
Israel	321 532	22 305	6 443	<b>350 280</b>
Turkey	147 642	157 063	11 211	<b>315 916</b>
Others	938 734	688 820	441 812	<b>2 069 366</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>128 653 871</b>	<b>52 878 821</b>	<b>13 183 874</b>	<b>194 716 566</b>

Please see notes in sources and methods on the final page